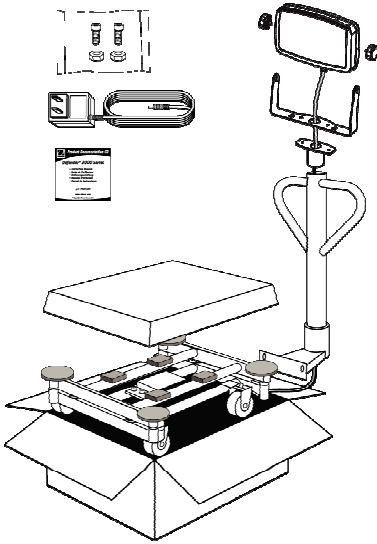


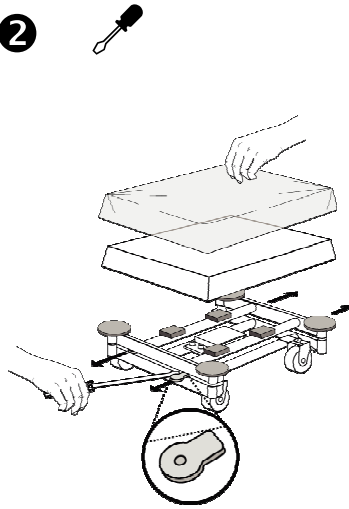


# DEFENDER™ SERIES SCALE ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS


1

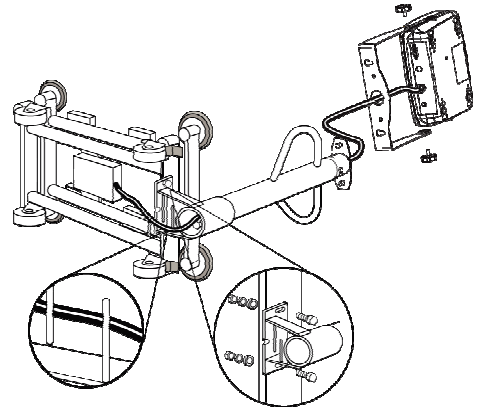


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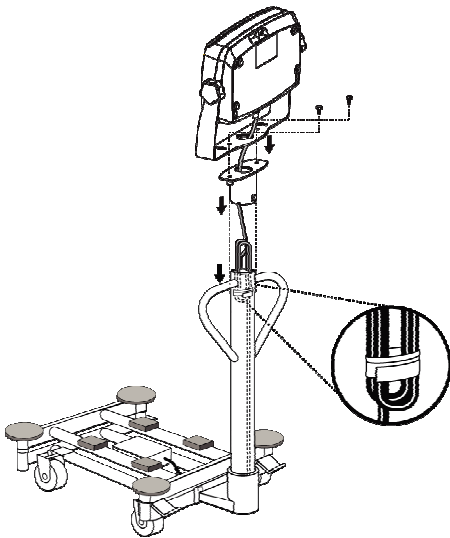
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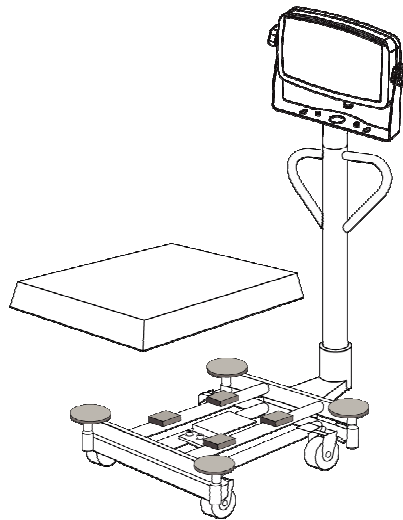


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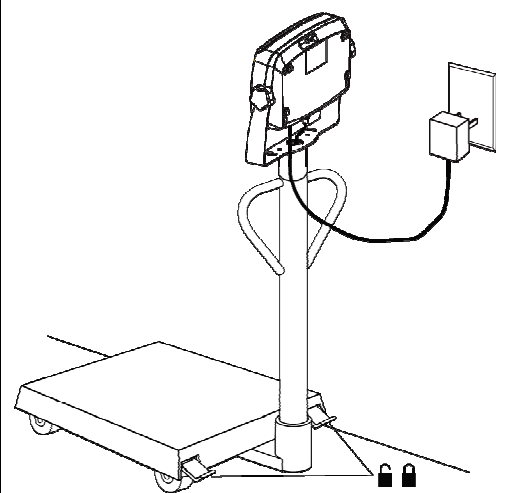
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# 3000 Series Indicators

## Instruction Manual



**T31P Indicator**



**T31XW Indicator**



---

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

This manual contains installation, operation and maintenance instructions for the T31P and T31XW Indicators. Please read this manual completely before installation and operation.

### 1.1 Safety Precautions



For safe and dependable operation of this equipment, please comply with the following safety precautions:

- Verify that the input voltage range printed on the data label matches the local AC power to be used.
- Make sure that the power cord does not pose a potential obstacle or tripping hazard.
- Use only approved accessories and peripherals.
- Operate the equipment only under ambient conditions specified in these instructions.
- Disconnect the equipment from the power supply before cleaning.
- Do not operate the equipment in hazardous or unstable environments.
- Do not immerse the equipment in water or other liquids.
- Service should only be performed by authorized personnel.
- The T31XW is supplied with a grounded power cable. Use only with a compatible grounded power outlet.

1.2 Overview of Parts and Controls

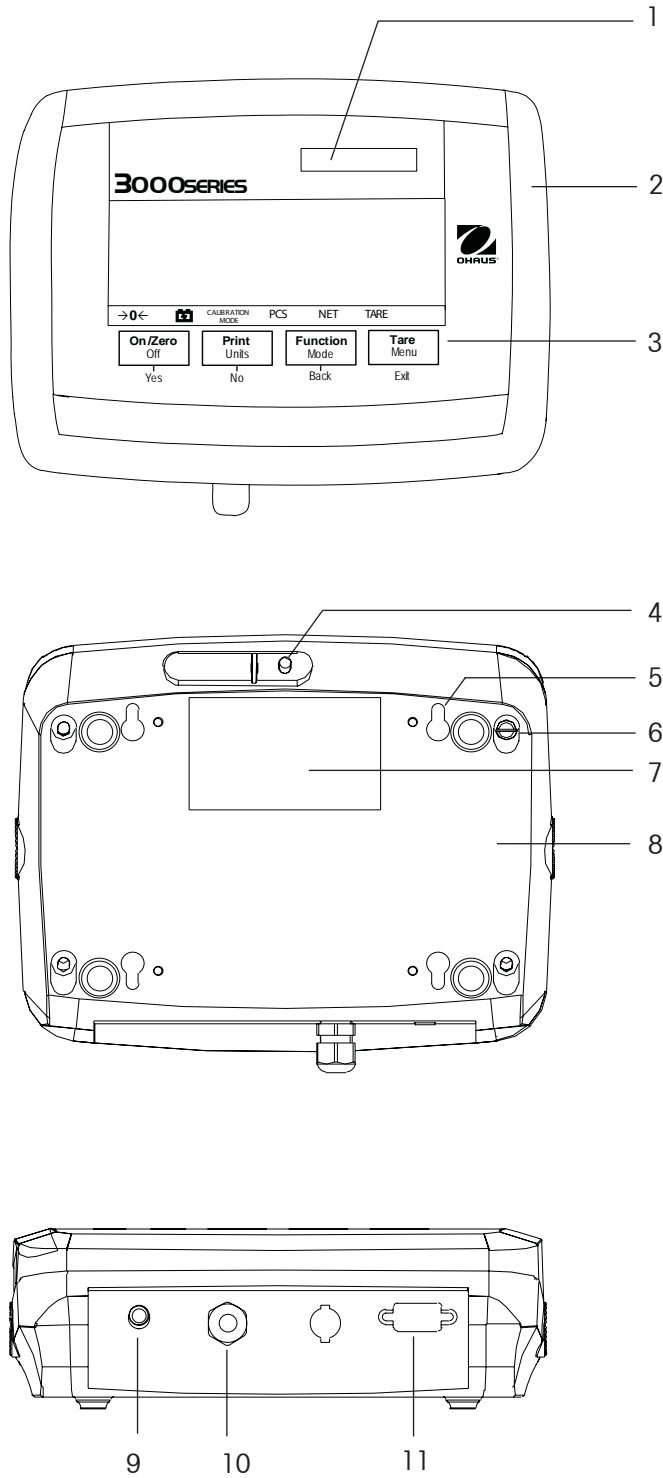


TABLE 1-1. T31P PARTS.

Item	Description
1	Data Label
2	Front Housing
3	Control Panel
4	Security Screw
5	Key Hole (4) for wall mounting
6	Screw (4)
7	Data Label
8	Rear Housing
9	Power Receptacle
10	Strain Relief for Load Cell Cable
11	RS232 Connector

Figure 1-1. T31P Indicator.



1.2 Overview of Parts and Controls (Cont.)

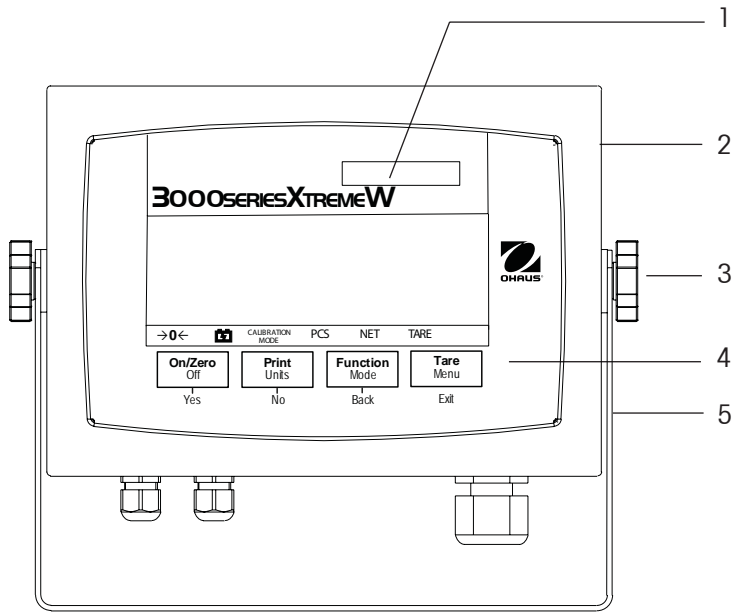


TABLE 1-2. T31XW PARTS.

Item	Description
1	Data Label
2	Front Housing
3	Adjusting Knob (2)
4	Control Panel
5	Mounting Bracket
6	Screw (4)
7	Rear Housing
8	Data Label
9	Strain Relief for RS232
10	Strain Relief for Load Cell Cable
11	Power cord

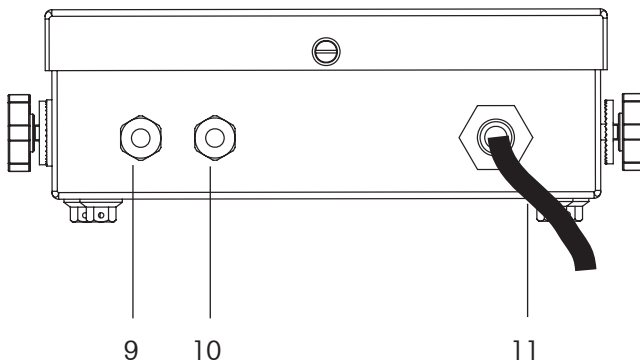
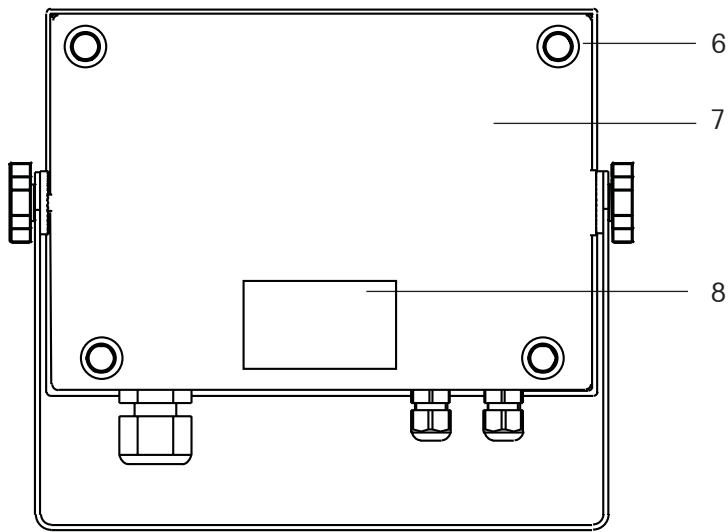


Figure 1-2. T31XW Indicator.

1.2 Overview of Parts and Controls (Cont.)

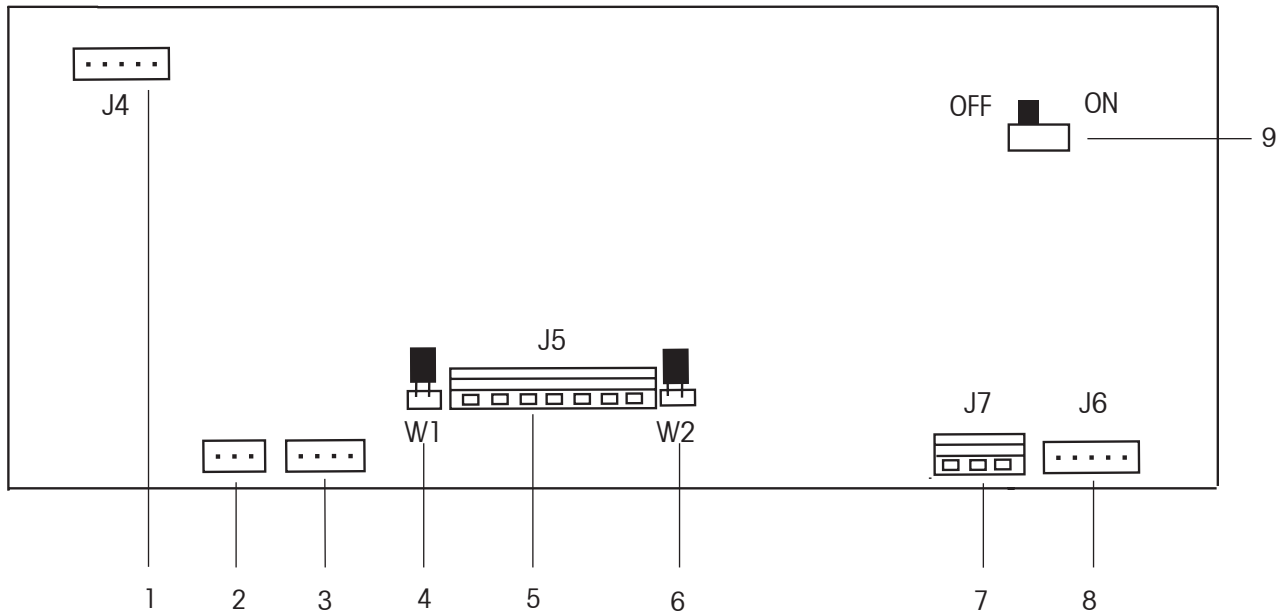
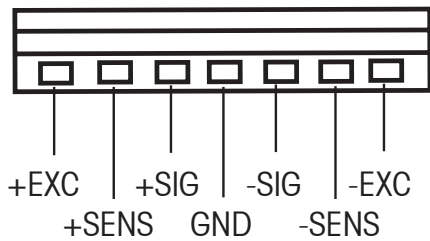


Figure 1-3. Main PC Board.

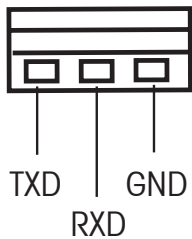
TABLE 1-3. MAIN PC BOARD.

Item	Description
1	Keypad Connector J4 T31XW Model only
2	Battery Connector (T31P only)
3	Line Power Input
4	Sense Jumper W1
5	Load Cell Terminal Block J5
6	Sense Jumper W2
7	RS232 Terminal Block J7 T31XW Model only
8	RS232 Connector J6 T31P Model only
9	LFT On / Off Switch

LOAD CELL WIRING



RS232 WIRING



1.2 Overview of Parts and Controls (Cont.)

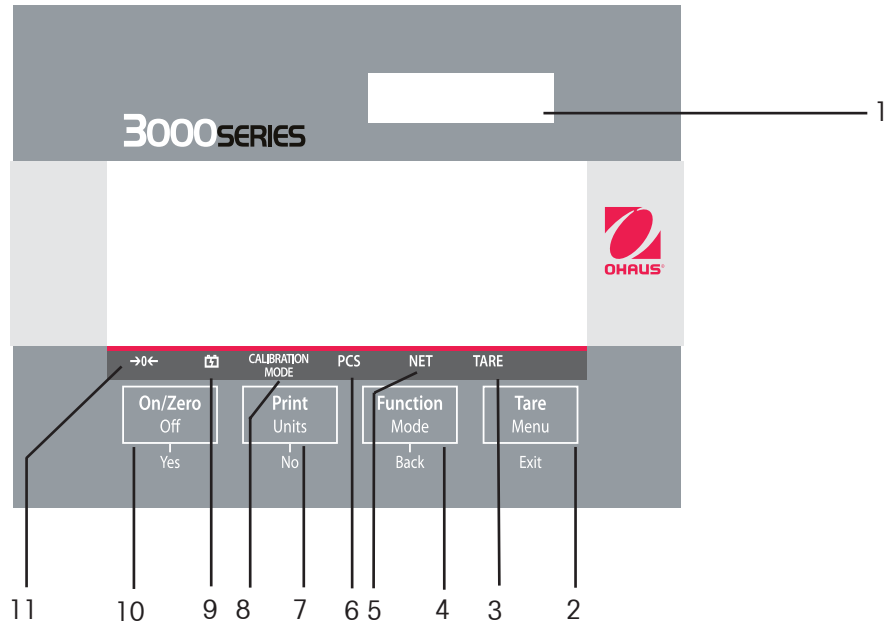


Figure 1-4. Controls and Indicators.

**TABLE 1-4. CONTROL PANEL.**

No.	Designation
1	Capacity Label Window
2	TARE <i>Menu</i> button
3	TARE symbol
4	FUNCTION <i>Mode</i> button
5	NET symbol
6	PCS symbol
7	PRINT <i>Units</i> button
8	Calibration Mode symbol
9	Battery symbol (T31P only)
10	ON/ZERO <i>Off</i> button
11	Center of Zero symbol

## 1.3 Control Functions

TABLE 1-5. CONTROL FUNCTIONS.

Button	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;"> <b>On/Zero</b> Off Yes         </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;"> <b>Print</b> Units No         </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;"> <b>Function</b> Mode Back         </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;"> <b>Tare</b> Menu Exit         </div>
Primary Function (Short Press)	<b>ON/ZERO</b> If Indicator is On, sets zero.	<b>PRINT</b> Sends the current value to the COM port if AUTOPRINT is set to Off.	<b>FUNCTION</b> Initiates an application mode.	<b>TARE</b> Performs a tare operation.
Secondary Function (Long Press)	<b>Off</b> Turns the Indicator on or off.	<b>Units</b> Changes the weighing Unit.	<b>Mode</b> Allows changing the application mode.  Press and hold allows scrolling through modes.	<b>Menu</b> Enter the User menu.  View the Audit Trail event counters (extended press)
Menu Function (Short Press)	<b>Yes</b> Accepts the current setting on the display.	<b>No</b> Advances to the next menu or menu item.  Rejects the current setting on the display and advances to the next available setting.  Increments the value.	<b>Back</b> Moves Back to previous menu item.  Decrements the value.	<b>Exit</b> Exits the User menu.  Aborts the calibration in progress.

## 2. INSTALLATION

### 2.1 Unpacking

Unpack the following items:

- T31P or T31XW Indicator
- AC Adapter (T31P only)
- Mounting Bracket (supplied with T31XW only)
- Knobs (2) (supplied with T31XW only)
- Capacity Label Sheet
- Instruction Manual CD
- Warranty Card
- LFT sealing Kit

### 2.2 External Connections

#### 2.2.1 RS232 interface Cable to T31P

Connect the optional RS232 cable to the RS232 connector (Figure 1-1, item 13).

Pin	Connection
1	N/C
2	TXD
3	RXD
4	N/C
5	GND
6	N/C
7	N/C
8	N/C
9	N/C

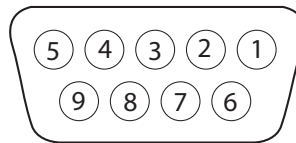


Figure 2-1. RS232 Pins.

#### 2.2.2 AC Power to T31P

Connect the AC Adapter to the power receptacle (Figure 1-1, item 8), then plug the AC Adapter into an electrical outlet.

#### 2.2.3 AC Power to T31XW

Connect the AC plug to a properly grounded electrical outlet.

### 2.2.4 Battery Power (T31P Only)

The indicator can be operated on the internal rechargeable battery when AC power is not available. The indicator will automatically switch to battery operation if there is a power failure or the power cord is removed.



**Note:**

Before using the indicator for the first time, the internal rechargeable battery should be fully charged for up to 12 hours. The indicator can be operated during the charging process. The battery is protected against over charging and the indicator can remain connected to the AC power line.

Connect AC power to the indicator and allow it to charge. While the battery is charging, the triangle above the battery function symbol will light. When the battery is fully charged, this triangle will disappear.

The indicator can operate for up to 100 hours on a fully charged battery.

During battery operation, a flashing triangle above the battery function symbol indicates the battery is low and requires recharging. Approximately 60 minutes of operation will remain when the battery symbol starts to blink. The indicator will display Lo.BAT and automatically turn off when the battery is fully discharged.

	<b>CAUTION</b>
<b>BATTERY IS TO BE REPLACED ONLY BY AN AUTHORIZED OHAUS SERVICE DEALER.</b>	
<b>RISK OF EXPLOSION CAN OCCUR IF REPLACED WITH THE WRONG TYPE OR CONNECTED IMPROPERLY.</b>	



Dispose of the lead acid battery according to local laws and regulations.

### 2.2.5 Mounting Bracket to T31XW

Align the mounting bracket over the threaded holes in the side of the indicator and install the knobs. Adjust the indicator to the desired angle and tighten the knobs.

## 2.3 Internal Connections

Some connections require the housing to be opened.

### 2.3.1 Opening the Housing



**CAUTION: ELECTRICAL SHOCK HAZARD. REMOVE ALL POWER CONNECTIONS TO THE INDICATOR BEFORE SERVICING OR MAKING INTERNAL CONNECTIONS. THE HOUSING SHOULD ONLY BE OPENED BY AUTHORIZED AND QUALIFIED PERSONNEL, SUCH AS AN ELECTRICAL TECHNICIAN.**

**T31P**

Remove the four Phillips head screws from the rear housing.  
 Open the housing being careful not to disturb the internal connections.  
 Once all connections are made, reattach the front housing.

**T31XW**

Remove the four hex head screws from the rear housing.  
 Open the housing by carefully pulling the top of the front housing forward.  
 Once all connections are made, reattach the front housing.  
 The screws should be tightened fully to maintain a watertight seal.

**2.3.2 Scale Base to T31P or T31XW**

Pass the load cell cable through the strain relief (Figure 1-1, item 9 or Figure 1-2, item 10) and attach it to terminal block J5 (Figure 1-3, item 5).  
 Re-tighten the strain relief to ensure a watertight seal.

**Jumper Connections**

For a 4-wire load cell with no sense wires: Jumpers W2 and W3 must be shorted.  
 For a 6-wire load cell that includes sense wires, see Figure 2-2. Jumpers W2 and W3 must be opened.  
 For load cells with an extra ground shield wire: Connect the shield to the center position (GND) of J5.

Pin	Connection
J5-1	+EXCITATION
J5-2	+SENSE
J5-3	+SIGNAL
J5-4	GND
J5-5	-SIGNAL
J5-6	-SENSE
J5-7	-EXCITATION

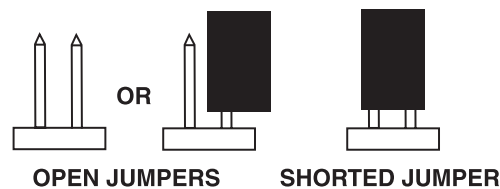


Figure 2-2. Jumper Connections.

After wiring is completed and jumpers are in place, replace the indicator housing screws. Make sure the strain relief is properly tightened.

**2.3.3 RS232 Interface Cable to T31XW**

Pass the optional RS232 cable through the strain relief (Figure 1-2, item 9) and attach it to terminal block J7 (Figure 1-3, item 7). Re-tighten the strain relief to ensure a water tight seal.

Pin	Connection
J7-1	TXD
J7-2	RXD
J7-3	GND

**2.4 T31P Rear Cover Orientation**

The T31P is delivered in the wall mount orientation with the connections exiting below the display. The rear housing may be reversed so the connections exit above the display when the T31P is placed horizontally on a bench. See Figure 2-4. To reverse the rear housing, remove the four Phillips head screws, carefully rotate the housing 180°, and reinstall the screws.

**CAUTION:** Take care not to pinch any internal cables attached inside.

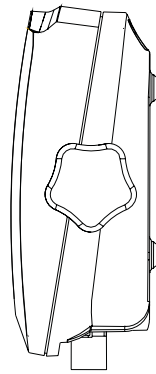


Figure 2-3. Wall Mount Configuration.

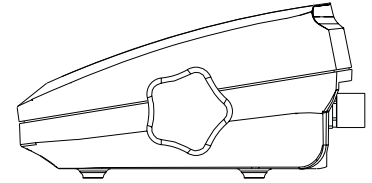


Figure 2-4. Bench Top Configuration.

**2.5 Direct Wall Mounting (T31P only)**

The T31P indicator may be mounted directly to a wall using two screws (not included). Select appropriate size screws that fit into the holes at the bottom of the indicator housing. See Figure 2-5. When mounting to a wall without a solid backing, use appropriate anchoring hardware.

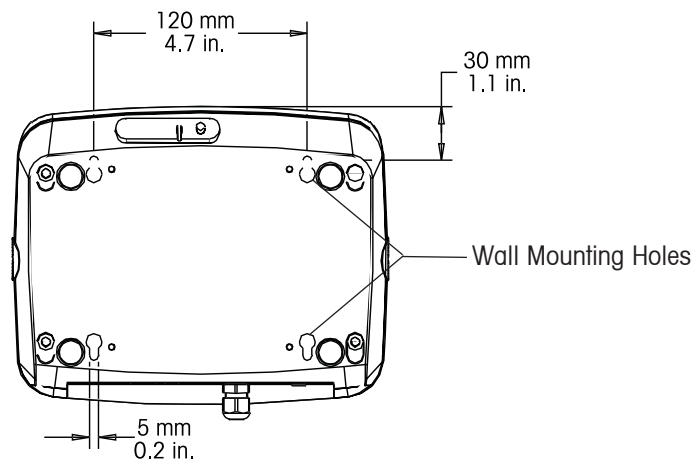


Figure 2-5. T31P Direct Wall Mounting.

**2.6 Mounting Bracket (T31XW only)**

Attach the bracket to a wall or table using fasteners (not supplied) that are appropriate for the type of mounting surface. The bracket will accommodate up to 6 mm (1/4") diameter screws. Locate the mounting holes as shown in Figure 2-6.

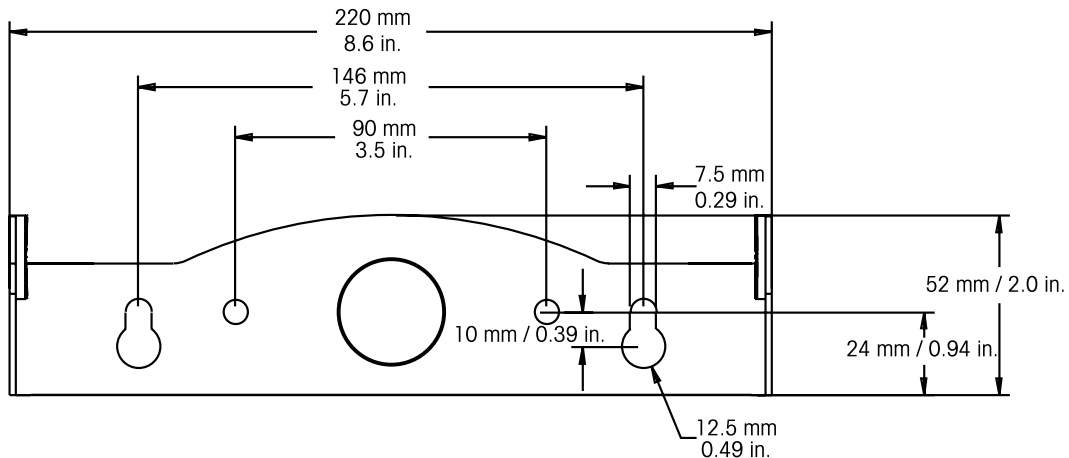


Figure 2-6. Mounting Bracket Dimensions.



### 3 SETTINGS

#### 3.1 Menu Structure

TABLE 3-1. MENU STRUCTURE.

CALIBRATION	SETUP	READOUT	MODE	UNIT	PRINT	MENU LOCK	END
↳ SPAN	↳ RESET	↳ RESET	↳ RESET	↳ RESET	↳ RESET	↳ RESET	
↳ LINEARITY	↳ NO	↳ NO	↳ NO	↳ NO	↳ NO	↳ NO	
↳ GEO	↳ YES	↳ YES	↳ YES	↳ YES	↳ YES	↳ YES	
↳ 0...31	↳ LEGAL FOR TRADE	↳ AVERAGING	↳ COUNT	↳ KILOGRAM	↳ BAUD	↳ LOCK CAL	
↳ END CAL	↳ OFF	↳ LOW	↳ OFF	↳ OFF	↳ 300, ...19200	↳ OFF	
	↳ ON	↳ MEDIUM	↳ ON	↳ ON	↳ PARITY	↳ ON	
	↳ CALIBRATION UNIT	↳ HI	↳ END MODE	↳ POUND	↳ 7 EVEN	↳ LOCK SETUP	
	↳ KILOGRAM	↳ AUTO ZERO		↳ OFF	↳ 7 ODD	↳ OFF	
	↳ POUND	↳ OFF		↳ ON	↳ 7 NONE	↳ ON	
	↳ CAPACITY	↳ 0.5d		↳ GRAM	↳ 8 NONE	↳ LOCK READOUT	
	↳ 5...20000	↳ 1d		↳ OFF	↳ STOP	↳ OFF	
	↳ GRADUATION	↳ 3d		↳ ON	↳ 1	↳ ON	
	↳ 0.001...20	↳ EXPAND MODE		↳ OUNCE	↳ 2	↳ LOCK MODE	
	↳ POWER ON UNIT	↳ OFF		↳ OFF	↳ HANDSHAKE	↳ OFF	
	↳ AUTO	↳ ON		↳ ON	↳ OFF	↳ ON	
	↳ GRAM	↳ BACKLIGHT		↳ POUND OUNCE	↳ XON-XOFF	↳ LOCK UNIT	
	↳ KILOGRAM	↳ AUTO		↳ OFF	↳ STABLE ONLY	↳ OFF	
	↳ POUND	↳ ON		↳ ON	↳ OFF	↳ ON	
	↳ OUNCE	↳ OFF		↳ END UNIT	↳ ON	↳ LOCK PRINT	
	↳ POUND OUNCE	↳ AUTO OFF			↳ AUTO PRINT	↳ OFF	
	↳ ZERO RANGE	↳ OFF			↳ OFF	↳ ON	
	↳ 0%	↳ SET 1			↳ WHEN STABLE	↳ END MENU LOCK	
	↳ 2%	↳ SET 2			↳ INTERVAL		
	↳ 100%	↳ SET 5			↳ 1...3600		
	↳ END SETUP	↳ END READOUT			↳ CONTINUOUS		
					↳ CONTENT		
					↳ GROSS		
					↳ NET		
					↳ TARE		
					↳ UNIT		
					↳ END PRINT		

## 3.2 Menu Navigation

### TO ENTER THE MENU MODE

Press and hold the Menu button until MENU appears on the display. The first upper level menu appears on the display.

Summary of button navigation functions in menu mode:

- Yes** Allows entry into the displayed menu.
  - Accepts the displayed setting and advances to the next menu item.
- No** Skips by the displayed menu.
  - Rejects the displayed setting or menu item and advances to the next available item.
- Back** Moves backwards through the upper and middle level menus.
  - Backs out of a list of selectable items to the previous middle level menu.
- Exit** Exits from menu directly to the active weighing mode.

## 3.3 Calibration Menu

Two calibration processes are available: Span Calibration and Linearity Calibration.

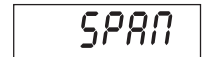
### NOTES:

1. Make sure that appropriate calibration masses are available before beginning calibration.
2. Make sure that the scale base is level and stable during the entire calibration process.
3. Calibration is unavailable with LFT set to On.
4. Allow the Indicator to warm up for approximately 5 minutes after stabilizing to room temperature.
5. To abort calibration, press the **Exit** button anytime during the calibration process.

Span	Perform
Linearity	Perform
Geographic	
Adjustment	Set 00... <b>Set 19</b> ... Set 31
End Calibration	Exit CALIBRATE menu

### 3.3.1 Span Calibration

Span Calibration uses two points to adjust the scale. The first point is the zero value where there is no weight on the scale. The second point is the Span value where a calibration mass is placed on the scale.



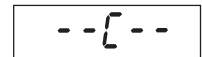
When SPAN is displayed, press the **Yes** button to access the Span Calibration menu item.

The display flashes 0.

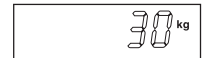


With no weight on the scale, press the **Yes** button to establish the zero point.

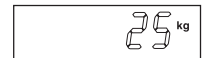
The display shows --C-- while the zero point is established.



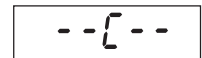
The display flashes the span calibration point. Place the specified weight on the scale and press the **Yes** button.



To choose a different span point, repeatedly press the **No** button to increment the selections or press the **Back** button to decrement the selections. Refer to Table 3-3 for available span points. When the desired value is displayed, place the specified weight on the scale and press the **Yes** button.



The display shows --C-- while the span point is established.



If span calibration was successful, the scale exits to the active weighing mode and displays the actual weight value.



### 3.3.2 Linearity Calibration

Linearity calibration uses 3 calibration points. The first calibration point is established with no weight on the scale. The second calibration point is established at approximately half capacity. The third calibration point is established at capacity. The Linearity calibration points are fixed and cannot be altered by the user during the calibration procedure. Refer to Table 3-3 for the linearity points.

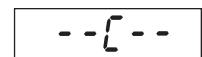


When LINEAr is displayed, press the **Yes** button to access the Linearity Calibration menu item.

The display flashes 0. With no weight on the scale, press the **Yes** button to establish the zero point.



The display shows --C-- while the zero point is established.

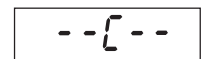


The display flashes the mid calibration point.

Place the specified weight on the scale and press the **Yes** button.

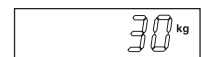


The display shows --C-- while the mid point is established.

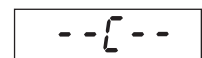


The display flashes the full calibration point.

Place the specified weight on the scale and press the **Yes** button.



The display shows --C-- while the full point is established.



If linearity calibration was successful, the scale exits to the active weighing mode and displays the actual weight value.



### 3.3.3 Geographical Adjustment Factor

The Geographical Adjustment Factor (GEO) is used to compensate for variations in gravity.

GEO

**Note:** Changing the GEO Factor alters the calibration. The GEO value was set at the factory and should only be changed by an authorized manufacturer's representative or certified verification personnel.

Refer to table 3-2 to determine the GEO factor that corresponds to your location.

### 3.3.4 End Calibration

Advance to the next menu.

End

TABLE 3-2. GEOGRAPHICAL ADJUSTMENT VALUES

		Elevation in meters										
		0	325	650	975	1300	1625	1950	2275	2600	2925	3250
		325	650	975	1300	1625	1950	2275	2600	2925	3250	3575
		Elevation in feet										
Latitude		0	1060	2130	3200	4260	5330	6400	7460	8530	9600	10660
		1060	2130	3200	4260	5330	6400	7460	8530	9600	10660	11730
		GEO value										
0°00'	5°46'	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	0	0
5°46'	9°52'	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	0
9°52'	12°44'	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	1	1
12°44'	15°06'	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	1
15°06'	17°10'	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2
17°10'	19°02'	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	2
19°02'	20°45'	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3
20°45'	22°22'	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	3
22°22'	23°54'	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	4
23°54'	25°21'	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	4
25°21'	26°45'	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5
26°45'	28°06'	10	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5
28°06'	29°25'	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6
29°25'	30°41'	11	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	7
30°41'	31°56'	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	7	7
31°56'	33°09'	12	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	7
33°09'	34°21'	13	12	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	8	8
34°21'	35°31'	13	13	12	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	8
35°31'	36°41'	14	13	13	12	12	11	11	10	10	9	9
36°41'	37°50'	14	14	13	13	12	12	11	11	10	10	9
37°50'	38°58'	15	14	14	13	13	12	12	11	11	10	10
38°58'	40°05'	15	15	14	14	13	13	12	12	11	11	10
40°05'	41°12'	16	15	15	14	14	13	13	12	12	11	11
41°12'	42°19'	16	16	15	15	14	14	13	13	12	12	11
42°19'	43°26'	17	16	16	15	15	14	14	13	13	12	12
43°26'	44°32'	17	17	16	16	15	15	14	14	13	13	12
44°32'	45°38'	18	17	17	16	16	15	15	14	14	13	13
45°38'	46°45'	18	18	17	17	16	16	15	15	14	14	13
46°45'	47°51'	19	18	18	17	17	16	16	15	15	14	14
47°51'	48°58'	19	19	18	18	17	17	16	16	15	15	14
48°58'	50°06'	20	19	19	18	18	17	17	16	16	15	15
50°06'	51°13'	20	20	19	19	18	18	17	17	16	16	15
51°13'	52°22'	21	20	20	19	19	18	18	17	17	16	16
52°22'	53°31'	21	21	20	20	19	19	18	18	17	17	16
53°31'	54°41'	22	21	21	20	20	19	19	18	18	17	17
54°41'	55°52'	22	22	21	21	20	20	19	19	18	18	17
55°52'	57°04'	23	22	22	21	21	20	20	19	19	18	18
57°04'	58°17'	23	23	22	22	21	21	20	20	19	19	18
58°17'	59°32'	24	23	23	22	22	21	21	20	20	19	19
59°32'	60°49'	24	24	23	23	22	22	21	21	20	20	19
60°49'	62°90'	25	24	24	23	23	22	22	21	21	20	20
62°90'	63°30'	25	25	24	24	23	23	22	22	21	21	20
63°30'	64°55'	26	25	25	24	24	23	23	22	22	21	21
64°55'	66°24'	26	26	25	25	24	24	23	23	22	22	21
66°24'	67°57'	27	26	26	25	25	24	24	23	23	22	22
67°57'	69°35'	27	27	26	26	25	25	24	24	23	23	22
69°35'	71°21'	28	27	27	26	26	25	25	24	24	23	23
71°21'	73°16'	28	28	27	27	26	26	25	25	24	24	23
73°16'	75°24'	29	28	28	27	27	26	26	25	25	24	24
75°24'	77°52'	29	29	28	28	27	27	26	26	25	25	24
77°52'	80°56'	30	29	29	28	28	27	27	26	26	25	25
80°56'	85°45'	30	30	29	29	28	28	27	27	26	26	25
85°45'	90°00'	31	30	30	29	29	28	28	27	27	26	26

### 3.4 Setup Menu

SETUP

When the Indicator is used for the first time, enter this menu to set the Capacity and Graduation.

Reset	<b>No</b> , Yes
Legal for Trade	<b>Off</b> , On
Cal Unit	<b>kg</b> , lb
Capacity	<b>5</b> ...20000
Graduation	<b>0.001</b> ...20
Power On Unit	g, kg, lb, oz, lb:oz, <b>Auto</b>
Zero Range	0%, <b>2%</b> , 100%
End Setup	Exit SETUP menu

#### 3.4.1 Reset

Reset the Setup menu to the factory defaults.

No = not reset.  
Yes = reset.

rESEt

NO

YES

**NOTE:** If the Legal for Trade menu item is set to ON, the Capacity, Graduation, Zero Range and Legal For Trade settings are not reset.

#### 3.4.2 Legal for Trade

Set the legal for trade status.

OFF = off  
ON = on

LFT

OFF

ON

Turning on the "LFT" menu setting has the following effects:

- Zero-range is set and locked on "2".
- Auto Zero Tracking is set and locked on 0.5d
- The lb:oz unit is not available as a power-on setting.

#### 3.4.3 Calibration Unit

Set the unit during calibration.

CAL UN kg = Calibrate using kg weights  
CAL UN lb = Calibrate using pound weights

CALUN

#### 3.4.4 Capacity

Set the scale capacity from 5 to 20000. Refer to the Setup Table 3.3 for available settings.

CAP

TABLE 3-3. SETUP AND CALIBRATION VALUES

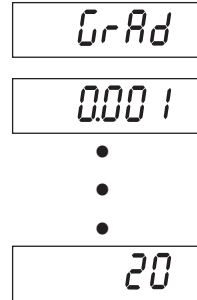
Capacity	Graduation size with LFT OFF	Graduation size with LFT ON	Span calibration points	Linearity calibration points
5	0.0005, 0.001, 0.002, 0.005	0.001, 0.002, 0.005	5	2, 5
10	0.0005, 0.001, 0.002, 0.005, 0.01	0.002, 0.005, 0.01	5, 10	5, 10
15	0.001, 0.002, 0.005, 0.01	0.005, 0.01	5, 10, 15	5, 15
20	0.001, 0.002, 0.005, 0.01, 0.02	0.005, 0.01, 0.02	5, 10, 15, 20	10, 20
25	0.002, 0.005, 0.01, 0.02	0.005, 0.01, 0.02	5, 10, 15, 20, 25	10, 25
30	0.002, 0.005, 0.01, 0.02	0.005, 0.01, 0.02	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30	15, 30
40	0.002, 0.005, 0.01, 0.02	0.01, 0.02	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40	20, 40
50	0.005, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05	0.01, 0.02, 0.05	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50	25, 50
60	0.005, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05	0.01, 0.02, 0.05	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60	30, 60
75	0.005, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05	0.02, 0.05	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75	30, 75
100	0.005, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	0.02, 0.05, 0.1	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100	50, 100
120	0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	0.02, 0.05, 0.1	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120	60, 120
150	0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	0.05, 0.1	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150	75, 150
200	0.02, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2	0.05, 0.1, 0.2	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200	100, 200
250	0.05, 0.1, 0.2	0.05, 0.1, 0.2	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250	120, 250
300	0.02, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2	0.05, 0.1, 0.2	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300	150, 300
400	0.02, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2	0.1, 0.2	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400	200, 400
500	0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5	0.1, 0.2, 0.5	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500	250, 500
600	0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5	0.1, 0.2, 0.5	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600	300, 600
750	0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5	0.2, 0.5	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750	300, 750
1000	0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1	0.2, 0.5, 1	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000	500, 1000
1200	0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1	0.2, 0.5, 1	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200	600, 1200
1500	0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1	0.5, 1	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200, 1500	750, 1500
2000	0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2	0.5, 1, 2	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200, 1500, 2000	1000, 2000
2500	0.2, 0.5, 1, 2	0.5, 1, 2	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200, 1500, 2000, 2500	1200, 2500
3000	0.2, 0.5, 1, 2	0.5, 1, 2	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000	1500, 3000
5000	0.5, 1, 2, 5	1, 2, 5	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 5000	2500, 5000
6000	0.5, 1, 2, 5	1, 2, 5	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 5000, 6000	2500, 5000
7500	0.5, 1, 2, 5	2, 5	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 5000, 6000, 7500	3000, 7500
10000	0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10	2, 5, 10	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 5000, 6000, 7500, 10000	5000, 10000
12000	1, 2, 5, 10, 20	2, 5, 10	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 5000, 6000, 7500, 10000, 12000	6000, 12000
15000	1, 2, 5, 10	5, 10	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 5000, 6000, 7500, 10000, 12000, 15000	7500, 15000
20000	1, 2, 5, 10, 20	5, 10, 20	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 750, 1000, 1200, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 5000, 6000, 7500, 10000, 12000, 15000, 20000	10000, 20000

**3.4.5 Graduation**

Set the scale readability.

0.001, 0.002, 0.005, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20.

**NOTE:** Not all settings are available for each capacity. Refer to the Setup Table 3.3 for available settings.



**3.4.6 Power On Unit**

Set the unit that will be active at power on.

oz, lb, g, kg, lb:oz or

Auto (last unit in use when power was turned off.)



**3.4.7 Zero Range**

Set the percentage of scale capacity that may be zeroed.

0% = zeroing disabled

2% = zero up to 2 percent of capacity

100% = zero up to full capacity

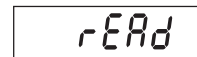


**3.4.8 End Setup**

Advance to the next menu.

**3.5 Readout Menu**

Enter this menu to customize display functionality.



Reset:	<b>No</b> , Yes
Filter Level	Lo, <b>Med</b> , Hi
Auto Zero Tracking	Off, <b>0.5d</b> , 1d, 3d
Backlight	Off, On, <b>Auto</b>
Auto Shut Off	<b>Off</b>
End Readout	Exit READOUT menu

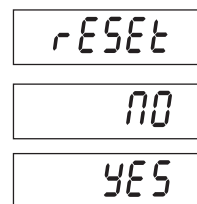
**3.5.1 Reset**

Set the Readout menu to factory default settings.

No = not reset

Yes = reset

If the Legal for Trade menu item is set to ON, the Stable Range, Averaging Level, Auto Zero Tracking and Auto Off settings are not reset.





### 3.5.2 Filter

Set the amount of signal filtering.

- LO = less stability, faster stabilization time ( $\leq 1$  sec.)
- MEd = normal stability, stabilization time ( $\leq 2$  sec.)
- HI = greater stability, slower stabilization time ( $\leq 3$  sec.)

FILtEr

LO

MEd

HI

### 3.5.3 Auto-Zero Tracking

Set the automatic zero tracking functionality.

- OFF = disabled.
- 0.5 d = the display will maintain zero until a drift of 0.5 divisions per second has been exceeded.
- 1 d = the display will maintain zero until a drift of 1 division per second has been exceeded.
- 3 d = the display will maintain zero until a drift of 3 divisions per second has been exceeded.

AzT

OFF

0.5 d

1 d

3 d

**NOTE:** When the LFT menu item is set to ON, the selections are limited to 0.5d and 3d. The setting is locked when the hardware lock switch is set to the ON position.

### 3.5.4 Backlight

Set the display backlight functionality.

- OFF = always off.
- ON = always on.
- AUTO = turns on when a button is pressed or the displayed weight changes.  
turns off after 5 seconds of no activity.

LIGHt

OFF

ON

AUTO

### 3.5.5 Auto Off Timer

Set the automatic shut off functionality.

- OFF = disabled
- SEt 1 = powers off after 1 minute of no activity.
- SEt 2 = powers off after 2 minutes of no activity.
- SEt 5 = powers off after 5 minutes of no activity.

AOFF

OFF

SEt 1

SEt 2

SEt 5

### 3.5.6 End Readout

Advance to the next menu.

End

### 3.6 Mode Menu

Enter this menu to activate the desired application modes.

MODE

Reset:	<b>No</b> , Yes
Count:	<b>Off</b> , On
End Mode	Exit MODE menu

#### 3.6.1 Reset

Set the Mode menu to the factory defaults.

No = not reset.

Yes = reset.

**NOTE:** If the Legal for trade menu item is set ON, the settings are not reset.

RESET

NO

YES

#### 3.6.2 Parts Counting Mode

Set the status.

OFF = Disabled

ON = Enabled

COUNT

OFF

ON

#### 3.6.3 End Mode

Advance to the next menu.

End

### 3.7 Unit Menu

Enter this menu to activate the desired units.

Default settings are bold.

Reset:	<b>No</b> , Yes
Kilograms:	Off, <b>On</b>
Pounds:	<b>Off</b> , On
Grams:	<b>Off</b> , On
Ounces:	<b>Off</b> , On
Pounds:Ounces	<b>Off</b> , On
End Unit	Exit UNIT menu

#### 3.7.1 Reset

Set the Unit menu to the factory defaults.

Settings:

NO = not reset.

YES = reset

If the Legal for Trade menu item is set ON, the settings are not reset.

#### 3.7.2 Kilogram Unit

Set the status.

OFF = Disabled

ON = Enabled

#### 3.7.3 Pound Unit

Set the status.

OFF = Disabled

ON = Enabled

#### 3.7.4 Gram Unit

Set the status.

OFF = Disabled

ON = Enabled

#### 3.7.5 Ounce Unit

Set the status.

OFF = Disabled

ON = Enabled

#### 3.7.6 Pound Ounce Unit

Set the status.

OFF = Disabled

ON = Enabled

### 3.7.7 End Unit

Advance to the next menu.

End

### 3.8 Print Menu

Print

Enter this menu to define printing parameters. Default settings are bold.

#### 3.8.1 Reset

Set the Print menu to factory defaults.

NO = not reset.

YES = reset.

RESET

NO

YES

Reset	<b>No</b> , Yes
Baud Rate:	300, 600, 1200, 2400, 4800, <b>9600</b> , 19200
Parity:	7 Even, 7 Odd, 7 None, <b>8 None</b>
Stop Bit	<b>1</b> or 2
Handshake:	Off, <b>XON/XOFF</b>
Stable Only	<b>Off</b> , On
Auto Print	<b>Off</b> , On Stable (-> Load, Load and Zero), Interval (-> 1...3600), Continuous
Content	Gross (-> <b>Off</b> , On) Net (-> <b>Off</b> , On) Tare (-> <b>Off</b> , On) Unit (-> <b>Off</b> , On) End Print
Exit PRINT menu	

**NOTE:** If the Legal for Trade menu item is set to ON, the following settings are not reset: Stable, Auto Print

#### 3.8.2 Baud

Set the Baud rate.

- 300 = 300 bps
- 600 = 600 bps
- 1200 = 1200 bps
- 2400 = 2400 bps
- 4800 = 4800 bps
- 9600 = 9600 bps
- 19200 = 19200 bps

BAUD  
300  
600  
1200  
2400  
4800  
9600  
19200

#### 3.8.3 Parity

Set the data bits and parity.

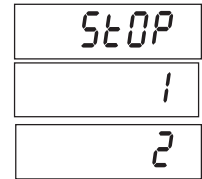
- 7 EVEN = 7 data bits, even parity.
- 7 Odd = 7 data bits, odd parity.
- 7 NONE = 7 data bits, no parity.
- 8 NONE = 8 data bits, no parity.

PARITY  
7 EVEN  
7 Odd  
7 NONE  
8 NONE

**3.8.4 Stop Bit**

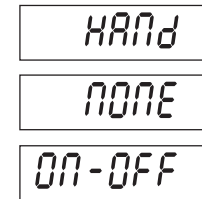
Set the number of stop bits.

- 1 = 1 stop bit.  
2 = 2 stop bits.

**3.8.5 Handshake**

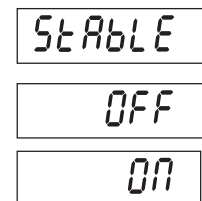
Set the flow control method.

- NONE = no handshaking.  
ON-OFF = XON/XOFF software handshaking.

**3.8.6 Print Stable Data Only**

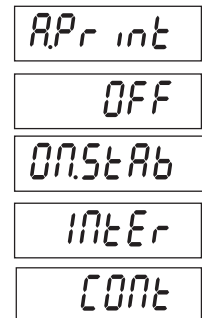
Set the print criteria.

- OFF = values are printed immediately.  
ON = values are only printed when the stability criteria are met.

**3.8.7 Auto Print**

Set the automatic printing functionality.

- OFF = disabled.  
ON.StAb = printing occurs each time the stability criteria are met.  
INtEr = printing occurs at the defined interval.  
CONt = printing occurs continuously.



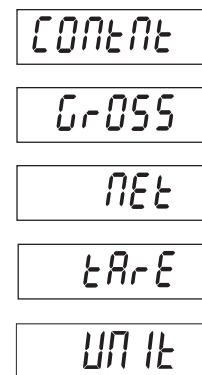
When INtEr is selected, set the Print Interval.

- 1 to 3600 (seconds)

**3.8.8 Content**

Select the additional content of the printout.

- GROSS OFF = Gross weight is not printed.  
ON = Gross weight is printed.  
NET OFF = Net weight is not printed.  
ON = Net weight is printed.  
TARE OFF = Tare weight is not printed.  
ON = Tare weight is printed.  
UNIT OFF = Unit is not printed.  
ON = Unit weight is printed.

**3.8.9 End Print**

Advance to the next menu.



### 3.9 Menu Lock Menu

Enter this menu. Default settings are bold.

LPMENU

Reset:	<b>No</b> , Yes
Lock Calibration Menu	<b>Off</b> , On
Lock Setup Menu	<b>Off</b> , On
Lock Readout Menu	<b>Off</b> , On
Lock Mode Menu	<b>Off</b> , On
Lock Unit Menu	<b>Off</b> , On
Lock Print Menu	<b>Off</b> , On
End Lock Menu	

#### 3.9.1 Reset

Set the menu Lock menu to factory defaults.

NO = not reset.  
YES = reset.

RESET

NO

YES

**NOTE:** Settings for LFT controlled menu items are not reset.

#### 3.9.2 Lock Calibration

Set the status.

OFF = Calibration menu is not locked.  
ON = Calibration menu is locked and hidden.

L CAL

OFF

ON

#### 3.9.3 Lock Setup

Set the status.

OFF = Setup menu is not locked.  
ON = Setup menu is locked and hidden.

L SETUP

OFF

ON

#### 3.9.4 Lock Readout

Set the status.

OFF = Readout menu is not locked.  
ON = Readout menu is locked and hidden.

L READ

OFF

ON

#### 3.9.5 Lock Mode

Set the status.

OFF = Mode menu is not locked.  
ON = Mode menu is locked and hidden.

L MODE

OFF

ON

#### 3.9.6 Lock Unit

Set the status.

OFF = Unit menu is not locked.  
ON = Unit menu is locked and hidden.

L UNIT

OFF

ON

### 3.9.7 Lock Print

Set the status.

- OFF = Print menu is not locked.
- ON = Print menu is locked.



### 3.9.8 End Lock

Advance to the next menu.

### 3.10 Security Switch

A security switch is located on the Main PCB board. When the switch is set to the on position, user menu settings that were locked in the Menu Lock can not be changed.

Open the housing as explained in Section 2.3.1. Set the position of security switch to ON as shown in Figure 1-3.

## 4 OPERATION

### 4.1 Turning Indicator On/Off

To turn the Indicator on, press the and hold the **ON/ZERO Off** button for 2 seconds. The Indicator performs a display test, momentarily displays the software version, and then enters the active weighing mode.



To turn the Indicator off, press and hold the **ON/ZERO Off** button until OFF is displayed.



### 4.2 Zero Operation

Zero can be set under the following conditions:

- Automatically at Power On (initial zero).
- Semi-automatically (manually) by pressing the **ON/ZERO Off** button.
- Semi-automatically by sending the Zero command (Z or alternate zero command).

Press the **ON/ZERO Off** button to zero the weight display. The scale must be stable to accept zero operation.



### 4.3 Manual Tare

When weighing an item that must be held in a container, taring stores the container weight in memory. Place the empty container on the scale (example 0.5 kg) and press the **TARE** button. The display will show the net weight.



To clear the Tare value, empty the scale and press the **TARE** button. The display will show the gross weight.



#### 4.4 Changing Units of Measure

Press and hold the **PRINT Units** button until the desired measuring unit appears. Only measuring units enabled in the Unit Menu will be displayed (refer to Section 3.7).

#### 4.5 Printing Data

Printing the displayed data to a printer or sending the data to a computer requires that the communication parameters in the Print Menu are set (refer to Section 3.8).

Press the **PRINT Units** button to send the displayed data to the communication port (the Auto-Print Mode in Section 3.8 function must be Off).

#### 4.6 Application Modes

Only modes enabled in the mode menu will be displayed (refer to Section 3-6).

##### 4.6.1 Weighing

Place the item to be weighed on the scale. The illustration indicates a sample of 1.5 kg, Gross weight.

**Note:** To return to the Weighing mode from the Parts Counting mode, press and hold the **Mode** button until WEIGH is displayed.



##### 4.6.2 Parts Counting

Use this mode to count parts of uniform weight. The Indicator determines the quantity based on the average weight of a single part. All parts must be uniform in weight for accurate measurements.

To enter the Parts Counting mode, press and hold the **Mode** button until Count is displayed.



##### Average Piece Weight (APW)

When the **Mode** button is released, CLr.PW Pcs is displayed.



**NOTE:** If no APW has been previously stored, the CLr.PW display is skipped and the display shows PU10Pcs.

##### Clearing a Stored APW

Press the **Yes** button to clear the stored APW.



**Recalling a Stored APW**

Press the **No** button to recall the existing APW.

Press the **FUNCTION Mode** button to temporarily display the APW value.



**Establishing the Average Piece Weight (APW)**

The display shows Put10 Pcs.

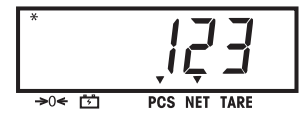
**Establishing a New APW**

Press the **No** button to increment the sample size. Choices are 5, 10, 20, 50, 100 and 200.

To establish the APW, place the specified quantity of samples on the scale and press the **Yes** button to capture the weight.

**Begin Counting**

Place the parts on the scale and read the count. If a container is used, be sure to tare the empty container first.



## 5 SERIAL COMMUNICATION

The T31P and T31XW Indicators include an RS232 serial communication interface.

The setup of RS232 operating parameters are more fully explained in Section 3.8. The physical hardware connection is explained in Section 2.2.

The interface enables display data to be sent to a computer or printer. A computer can be used to control some functions of the indicator using the commands listed in Table 5-1.

### 5.1 Interface Commands

Communicate to the indicator using the command characters listed in Table 5-1.

**TABLE 5-1. SERIAL INTERFACE COMMAND TABLE.**

Command Character	Function
IP	Immediate Print of displayed weight (stable or unstable).
P	Print stable displayed weight (according to stability setting).
CP	Continuous Print.
SP	Print when stable.
xP	Interval Print x = Print Interval (1-3600 sec)
Z	Same as pressing Zero button
T	Same as pressing Tare button
xT	Download Tare value in grams (positive values only). Sending OT clears tare (if allowed)
PU	Print current unit: g, kg, lb, oz, lb:oz
xU	Set scale to unit x: 1=g, 2=kg, 3=lb, 4=oz, 5=lb:oz
PV	Version: print name, software revision and LFT ON (if LFT is set ON).
Esc R	Global reset to reset all menu settings to the original factory defaults

#### NOTES:

- Commands sent to the Indicator must be terminated with a carriage return (CR) or carriage return-line feed (CRLF).
- Data output by the Indicator is always terminated with a carriage return-line feed (CRLF).
- The xT (preset tare) command is not available when LFT is set to ON.

## 5.2 Output Format

The default serial output format is shown below.

Field:	Polarity	Space	Weight	Space	Unit	Stability	Legend	CR	LF
Length:	1	1	7	1	5	1	3	1	1

Definitions: Polarity, "-" sign if negative, blank if positive.

Weight, up to 6 numbers and 1 decimal, right justified, leading zero blanking.

Units, up to 5 characters.

Stability, "?" character is printed if not stable, blank if stable.

Legend, up to 3 characters: G = gross weight, NET = net weight, T = tare

## 6. LEGAL FOR TRADE

When the indicator is used in trade or a legally controlled application it must be set up, verified and sealed in accordance with local weights and measures regulations. It is the responsibility of the purchaser to ensure that all pertinent legal requirements are met.

### 6.1 Settings

Before verification and sealing, perform the following steps:

1. Verify that the menu settings meet the local weights and measures regulations.
2. Perform a calibration.
3. Set Legal for Trade to ON in the Setup menu.
4. Exit the menu.
5. Disconnect power from the indicator and open the housing as explained in Section 2.3.1.
6. Set the position of the security switch to ON as shown in Section 1.2, Figure 1-3, Item 9.
7. Close the housing.
8. Reconnect power and turn the indicator on.

**NOTE:** For installations that employ the audit trail sealing method, steps 5 to 8 are not required. However, the security switch may be set to ON to safeguard against unintentional changes to configuration and calibration settings.

**NOTE:** When Legal for Trade is set to ON and the security switch is set to ON, the following menu settings cannot be changed: Span Calibration, Linearity Calibration, GEO, LFT, Calibration Unit, Capacity, Graduation, Power On Unit, Zero Range, Auto Zero Tracking, Expanded Mode, Count Mode, Kilogram Unit, Pound Unit, Gram Unit, Ounce Unit, Pound Ounce Unit, Stable Only. To enable editing of these menu settings, return the security switch to the off position and set LFT menu item to off.

### 6.2 Verification

The local weights and measures official or authorized service agent must perform the verification procedure. Please contact your local weights and measures office for further details.

### 6.3 Sealing

#### 6.3.1 Physical Seals

For jurisdictions that use the physical sealing method, the local weights and measures official or authorized service agent must apply a security seal to prevent tampering with the settings. Refer to the illustrations below for sealing methods.

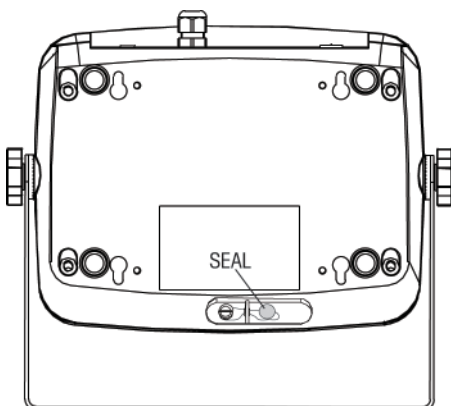


Figure 6-1. T31P Wire Seal

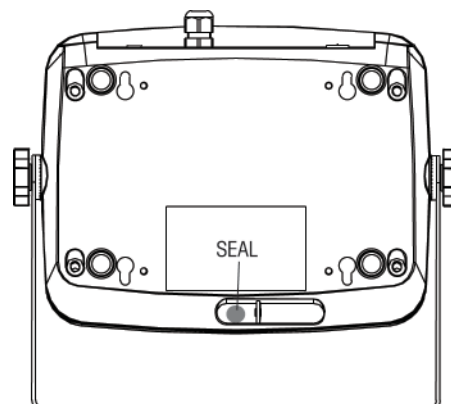


Figure 6-2. T31P Paper Seal

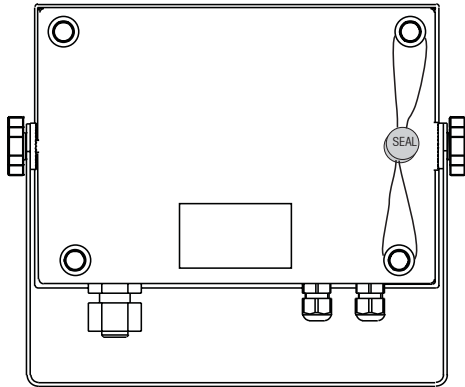


Figure 6-3. T31XW Wire Seal

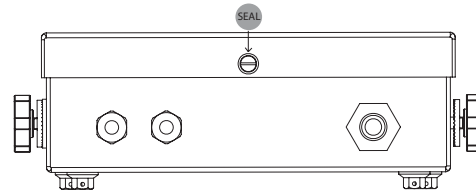


Figure 6-4. T31XW Paper Seal

### 6.3.2 Audit Trail Seal

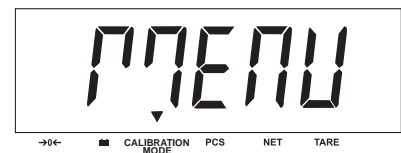
For jurisdictions that use the audit trail sealing method, the local weights and measures official or authorized service agent must record the current configuration and calibration event counter values at the time of sealing. These values will be compared to values found during a future inspection.

**NOTE:** A change to an event counter value is equivalent to breaking a physical seal.

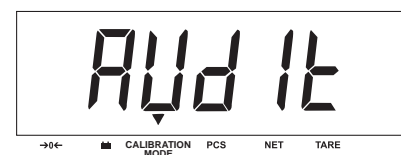
The audit trail uses two event counters to record changes to configuration and calibration settings.

- The configuration event counter (CFG) will index by 1 when exiting the menu if one or more of the following settings are changed: Legal for Trade, Calibration Unit, Capacity, Graduation, Power On Unit, Zero Range, Auto Zero Tracking, Expanded Mode, Count Mode, Kilogram Unit, Pound Unit, Gram Unit, Ounce Unit, Pound Ounce Unit, Stable Only. Note that the counter only indexes once, even if several settings are changed. The configuration event counter values range from CFG000 to CFG999. When the value reaches CFG999, the count starts over at CFG000.
- The calibration event counter (CAL) will index by 1 when exiting the menu if a Span Calibration, Linearity Calibration or GEO setting change is made. Note that the counter only indexes once, even if several settings are changed. The calibration event counter values range from CAL000 to CAL999. When the value reaches CAL999, the count starts over at CAL000.

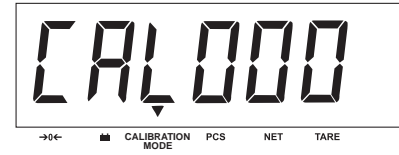
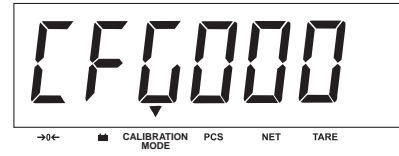
The event counters can be viewed by pressing and holding the MENU button. While the button is held, the display will show MENU followed by Audit.



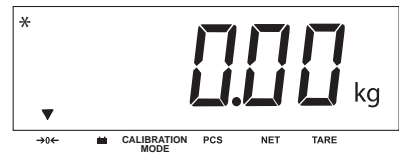
Release the button when Audit is displayed to view the audit trail information.



The audit trail information is displayed in the format CFGxxx and CALxxx.



Then the indicator returns to normal operation.



## 7 MAINTENANCE



**CAUTION: DISCONNECT THE UNIT FROM THE POWER SUPPLY BEFORE CLEANING.**

### 7.1 Model T31P Cleaning

- The housing may be cleaned with a cloth dampened with a mild detergent if necessary.
- Do not use solvents, chemicals, alcohol, ammonia or abrasives to clean the housing or control panel.

### 7.2 Model T31XW Cleaning

- Use approved cleaning solutions for the stainless-steel Indicator housing and rinse with water. Dry thoroughly.
- Do not use solvents, chemicals, alcohol, ammonia or abrasives to clean the control panel.

### 7.3 Troubleshooting

**TABLE 7-1. TROUBLESHOOTING.**

SYMPTOM	PROBABLE CAUSE(S)	REMEDY
Unit will not turn on.	Power cord not plugged in or properly connected.  Power outlet not supplying electricity.  Battery power used up. (T31P Only)  Other failure.	Check power cord connections. Make sure power cord is plugged in properly into the power outlet.  Check power source.  Reconnect AC power to charge the battery.  Service required.
Cannot zero the Scale, or will not zero when turned on.	Load on Scale exceeds allowable limits.  Load on Scale is not stable.  Load Cell damage.	Remove load on Scale.  Wait for load to become stable.  Service required.
Unable to calibrate.	Lock Calibration Menu set to On.  Lock switch is "on".  LFT menu set to On.  Incorrect value for calibration mass.	Set Lock Calibration Menu to Off. Refer to Section 3.9 Menu Lock.  Set the Lock switch to Off.  Set LFT menu to Off.  Use correct calibration mass.
Cannot display weight in desired weighing unit.	Unit not set to On.	Enable unit in the Units Menu. Refer to Section 3.7 in the Unit Menu.
Cannot change menu settings.	Menu has been locked.  Lock switch set on.	Set selected menu to Off in the Lock Menu. Lock Switch on the circuit board may need to be set to the Off position.  Set the Lock switch to off.
Battery indicator is flashing. (T31P Only)	Battery discharged.	Connect indicator to power and charge battery.
Battery fails to charge fully. (T31P Only)	Battery is defective.	Have the battery replaced by an authorized Ohaus service dealer.
Error 7.0	Unstable weight reading when defining reference weight.	Unstable Error, check platform location.

TABLE 7-1. TROUBLESHOOTING (Cont.).

SYMPTOM	PROBABLE CAUSE(S)	REMEDY
Error 8.1	Weight reading exceeds Power On Zero limit.	Remove load from scale. Recalibrate scale.
Error 8.2	Weight reading below Power On Zero limit.	Add load to scale. Recalibrate scale.
Error 8.3	Weight reading exceeds Overload limit.	Reduce load on scale.
Error 8.4	Weight reading below Underload limit.	Add load to scale. Recalibrate scale.
Err 9.0	Internal fault	Service required.
Err 9.5	Calibration data not present.	Calibrate scale.
Err 53	EEPROM data incorrect.	Service required.
CAL E	Calibration Error. Calibration value outside allowable limits.	Repeat calibration using correct calibration weights.
LOW.rEF	The average piece weight of the parts is small (warning).	Use parts with average piece weight greater than or equal to 1 division.
REF.WT Err	The average piece weight of the parts is too small.	Use parts with a average piece weight greater than or equal to 0.1 division.

#### 7.4 Service Information

If the troubleshooting section does not resolve your problem, contact an authorized Ohaus Service Agent. For Service assistance in the United States, call toll-free 1-800-526-0659 between 8:00 AM and 5:00 PM Eastern Standard Time. An Ohaus Product Service Specialist will be available to assist you. Outside the USA, please visit our website [www.ohaus.com](http://www.ohaus.com) to locate the Ohaus office nearest you.



## 8. TECHNICAL DATA

### 8.1 Specifications

#### Materials

T31XW Housing: stainless steel

T31P Housing: ABS plastic

Keypad: polyester

Feet: Rubber

Display Window: Polycarbonate

#### Ambient conditions

The technical data is valid under the following ambient conditions:

Ambient temperature: -10°C to 40°C / 14°F to 104°F

Relative humidity: Maximum relative humidity 80% for temperatures up to 31°C decreasing linearly to 50% relative humidity at 40°C.

Altitude: up to 2000m

Operability is assured at ambient temperatures between -10°C. and 40°C.

**TABLE 8-1. SPECIFICATIONS**

Indicator	T31P	T31XW
Capacity Range	5 to 20000 kg or lb	
Maximum Displayed Resolution	1:20,000	
Type Approved Resolution	1:6,000	
Minimum Average Piece Weight (APW)	1d	
Weighing Units	kg, lb, g, oz, lb:oz	
Functions	Weighing, Parts Counting	
Display	1 in./2.5 cm digit height, 6-digit, 7-segment 1.5 in./3.8 cm high x 4.9 in./12.5 cm wide backlit LCD	
Backlight	White LED	
Keypad	4-button mechanical switches	4-button membrane switch
Ingress Protection	---	IP66
Load Cell Excitation Voltage	5V DC	
Load Cell Drive	Up to 4 x 350 ohm Load Cells	
Load Cell Input Sensitivity	Up to 3 mV/V	
Stabilization Time	Within 2 Seconds	
Auto-zero Tracking	Off, 0.5, 1 or 3 Divisions	
Zeroing Range	0%, 2% or 100% of Capacity	
Span Calibration	5 kg or 5 lb to 100% Capacity	
Interface	RS232	
Overall Dimensions (W x D x H) (in/mm)	8.2 x 2.8 x 6.5 / 210 x 71 x 168	8.3 x 2.8 x 5.8 / 212 x 71 x 149
Net Weight (lb/kg)	3.6 / 1.6	6.6 / 2.9
Shipping Weight (lb/kg)	5.7 / 2.6	8.8 / 4.0
Operating Temperature Range	-10°C to 40°C/14°F to 104°F	
Power	9 - 12VDC, 0.5A, AC Adapter with Internal rechargeable, Sealed Lead-Acid Battery (100-hour typical life) (T31P)  100-240 VAC / 50-60 Hz, Internal Power Supply (T31XW)	

## 8.2 Accessories

**TABLE 8-2. ACCESSORIES.**

<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	<b>PART NUMBER</b>
Column Mount Kit, 35 cm painted steel	80251743
Column Mount Kit, 70 cm painted steel	80251744
Column Mount Kit, 35 cm stainless steel	80251745
Column Mount Kit, 70 cm stainless steel	80251746
Wall Mount Kit, T31P	80251747
Wall Mount Kit, T31XW	80251748
Interface Cable/PC 25-pin, T31P	80500524
Interface Cable/PC 9-pin, T31P	80500525
Interface Cable/PC 9-pin, T31XW	80500552
Interface Cable/PC 25-pin, T31XW	80500553

8.3 Drawings and Dimensions

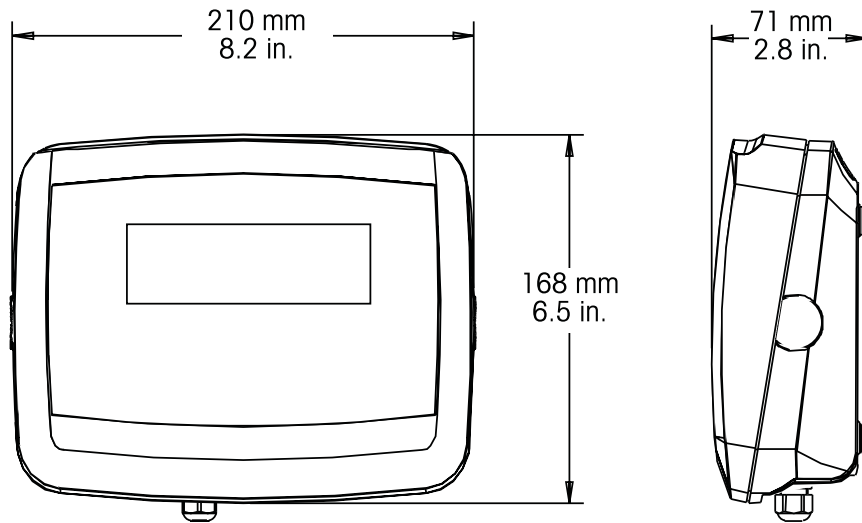


Figure 8-1. T31P Indicator Overall Dimensions.

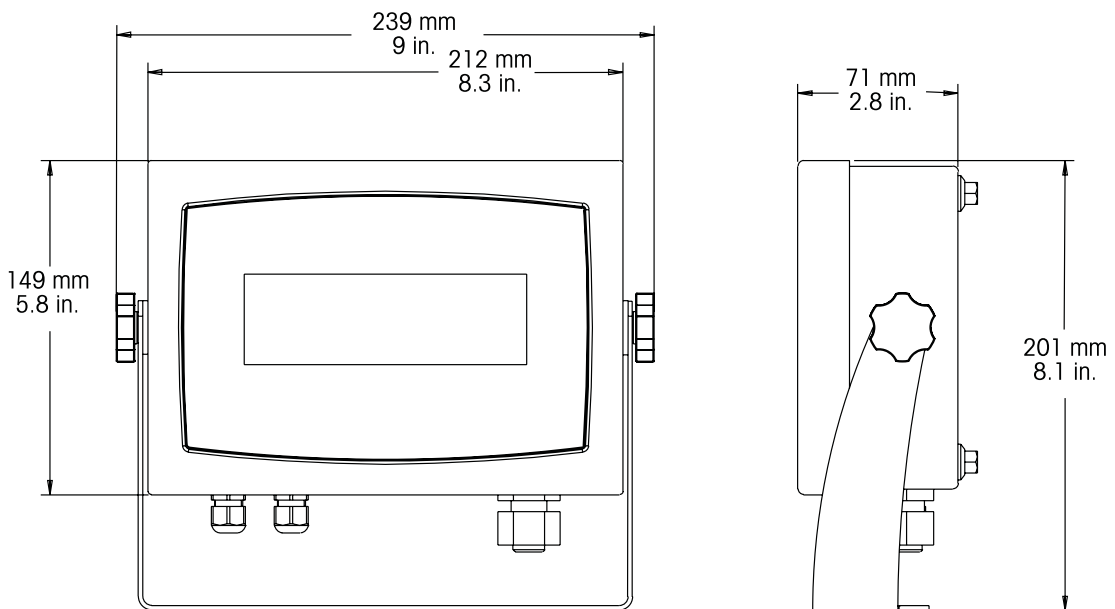





Figure 8-2. T31XW Indicator Overall Dimensions with Mounting Bracket.

## 8.4 Compliance

### Compliance

Compliance to the following standards is indicated by the corresponding mark on the product.

Marking	Standard
	This product conforms to the EMC directive 2004/108/EC, the Low Voltage Directive 2006/95/EC and the Non-automatic Weighing Instruments Directive 2009/23/EC. The complete Declaration of Conformity is available online at <a href="http://www.ohaus.com">www.ohaus.com</a> .
	AS/NZS4251.1 Emission, AS/NZS4252.1 Immunity
	UL60950-1: 2003

### EC Emissions Note

This device complies with EN55011/CISPR 11 Class B Group 1.

#### Important notice for verified weighing instruments



Weighing Instruments verified at the place of manufacture bear one of the preceding marks on the packing label and the green 'M' (metrology) sticker on the descriptive data plate.

They may be put into service immediately.



Weighing Instruments to be verified in two stages have no green 'M' (metrology) on the descriptive data plate and bear one of the preceding identification marks on the packing label. The second stage of the initial verification must be carried out by an authorized and certified service organization established within the European Community or by the National Notified Body.

The first stage of the initial verification has been carried out at the manufacturer's work. It comprises all tests according to the adopted European Standard EN 45501:1992, paragraph 8.2.2.

If national regulations limit the validity period of the verification, the user of the weighing instrument must strictly observe the re-verification period and inform the respective Weights and Measures authority.

**Disposal**

In conformance with the European Directive 2002/96/EC on Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) this device may not be disposed of in domestic waste. This also applies to countries outside the EU, per their specific requirements.

The Batteries Directive 2006/66/EC introduces new requirements from September 2008 on removability of batteries from waste equipment in EU Member States. To comply with this Directive, this device has been designed for safe removal of the batteries at end-of-life by a waste treatment facility.

Please dispose of this product in accordance with local regulations at the collecting point specified for electrical and electronic equipment.

If you have any questions, please contact the responsible authority or the distributor from which you purchased this device.

Should this device be passed on to other parties (for private or professional use), the content of this regulation must also be related.

For disposal instructions in Europe, refer to [www.ohaus.com](http://www.ohaus.com), choose your country then search for WEEE.

Thank you for your contribution to environmental protection.

**FCC Note**

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

**Industry Canada Note**

This Class A digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003.

**ISO 9001 Registration**

In 1994, Ohaus Corporation, USA, was awarded a certificate of registration to ISO 9001 by Bureau Veritas Quality International (BVQI), confirming that the Ohaus quality management system is compliant with the ISO 9001 standard's requirements. On May 21, 2009, Ohaus Corporation, USA, was re-registered to the ISO 9001:2008 standard.

## **LIMITED WARRANTY**

Ohaus products are warranted against defects in materials and workmanship from the date of delivery through the duration of the warranty period. During the warranty period Ohaus will repair, or, at its option, replace any component(s) that proves to be defective at no charge, provided that the product is returned, freight prepaid, to Ohaus.

This warranty does not apply if the product has been damaged by accident or misuse, exposed to radioactive or corrosive materials, has foreign material penetrating to the inside of the product, or as a result of service or modification by other than Ohaus. In lieu of a properly returned warranty registration card, the warranty period shall begin on the date of shipment to the authorized dealer. No other express or implied warranty is given by Ohaus Corporation. Ohaus Corporation shall not be liable for any consequential damages.

As warranty legislation differs from state to state and country to country, please contact Ohaus or your local Ohaus dealer for further details.



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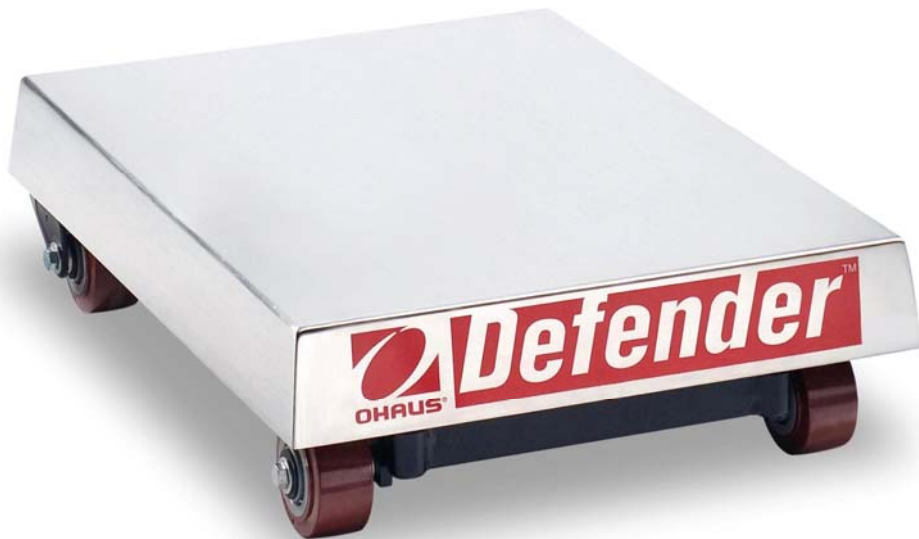


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# Defender™ T Series Bases Instruction Manual







## INTRODUCTION

This manual covers installation and maintenance instructions for the Ohaus Defender™ T Series Bases. Please read this manual completely before installation and operation.

## SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

For safe and dependable operation of this product, please comply with the following precautions:



- Use caution when lifting or moving heavy objects.
- Operate the base only under ambient conditions specified in this manual.
- Engage wheel brakes before operating the base.
- Ensure that the load cell cable does not pose an obstruction or tripping hazard.
- Do not operate the base in hazardous environments or unstable locations.
- Do not drop loads on the base.
- Do not lift the base by the top frame. Always lift from the bottom frame when moving the base.
- Service should only be performed by qualified personnel.

**FAILURE TO FOLLOW THESE PRECAUTIONS COULD RESULT IN DAMAGE TO THE EQUIPMENT OR BODILY HARM.**

## INSTALLATION

### Unpacking

Unpack and inspect the product to make sure that all components have been included. The package includes the following:

- Base
- Weighing Pan
- Instruction Manual

When purchased as a complete Defender Series Scale, the package will also include:

- Indicator
- Column Assembly

**Note:** Remove the red plastic shipping tabs from the corners of the scale base.

### Assembly

#### Weighing Pan

Place the weighing pan securely over the rubber load pads on the top frame of the base.

#### Wiring Connections

Install the load cell cable to an indicator using the wiring codes in Table 1.

**Note:** When purchased as a Defender Series Scale, the base is already pre-wired to the indicator.

**TABLE 1. LOAD CELL CONNECTION**

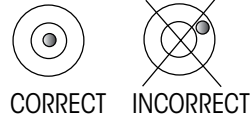
FUNCTION	WIRE COLOR
+ Excitation	Green
- Excitation	Black
+ Signal	White
- Signal	Red
Ground	Yellow

### Selecting the Location

To ensure accuracy, proper performance and safety, locate and operate the base on a stable, level surface. Avoid locations with rapid temperature changes or excessive dust, air currents, vibrations, electromagnetic fields or heat.

Locate the base on a level surface, making sure that the bubble in the level indicator is centered. When the base is level, engage the wheel brakes of the two rear wheels.

**Note:** Ensure that the base is level each time its location is changed.



## MAINTENANCE

### Cleaning

The base components should be kept clean and free of excessive material build up. A damp cloth with water and a mild detergent may be used to wipe clean the external surfaces – do not use acids, alkalis, strong solvents or abrasive materials.

### Troubleshooting

Operational difficulties that may be encountered can often be traced to simple causes such as:

- Loose or incorrect wiring connections
- Obstructions to the base frame
- Unstable environments
- Incorrect calibration or setup of the indicator

If the troubleshooting section does not resolve or describe your problem, contact your authorized Ohaus service agent. For service assistance or technical support in the United States call toll-free 1-800-526-0659 between 8:00 AM and 5:00 PM EST. An Ohaus product service specialist will be available to provide assistance. Outside the USA, please visit our web site, [www.ohaus.com](http://www.ohaus.com) to locate the Ohaus office nearest you.

## TECHNICAL DATA

### Technical Specifications

The technical data is valid under the following ambient conditions:

Ambient temperature: -10°C to +40 °C

Relative humidity: 10% to 95% relative humidity, non-condensing

Height above sea level: Up to 2,000m

TABLE 2. SPECIFICATIONS

MODEL	D250TX	D500TX
Capacity	250 kg / 500 lb	500 kg / 1000 lb
Approved Resolution	2500d	
Non-approved Resolution	5000d	
Safe Overload Capacity	150% of capacity	
Pan Dimensions	508 x 710 mm / 20 x 28 in.	
Base Dimensions	520 x 720 x 198 mm / 20.5 x 28.3 x 7.8 in.	
Base Construction	304 stainless steel platform with painted steel frame and polyurethane wheels	
Repeatability (std. deviation)	1d	
Linearity	±1d	
Load Cell Capacity	500 kg	1000 kg
Load Cell Cable	2 m L x 4-wire	
Load Cell Type	350 Ohm, aluminum, single point	
Load Cell Excitation	5-15V DC/AC	
Load Cell Rated Output	2mV/V	
Net Weight	40 kg / 88 lb	
Shipping Weight	46 kg / 101 lb	

Drawing

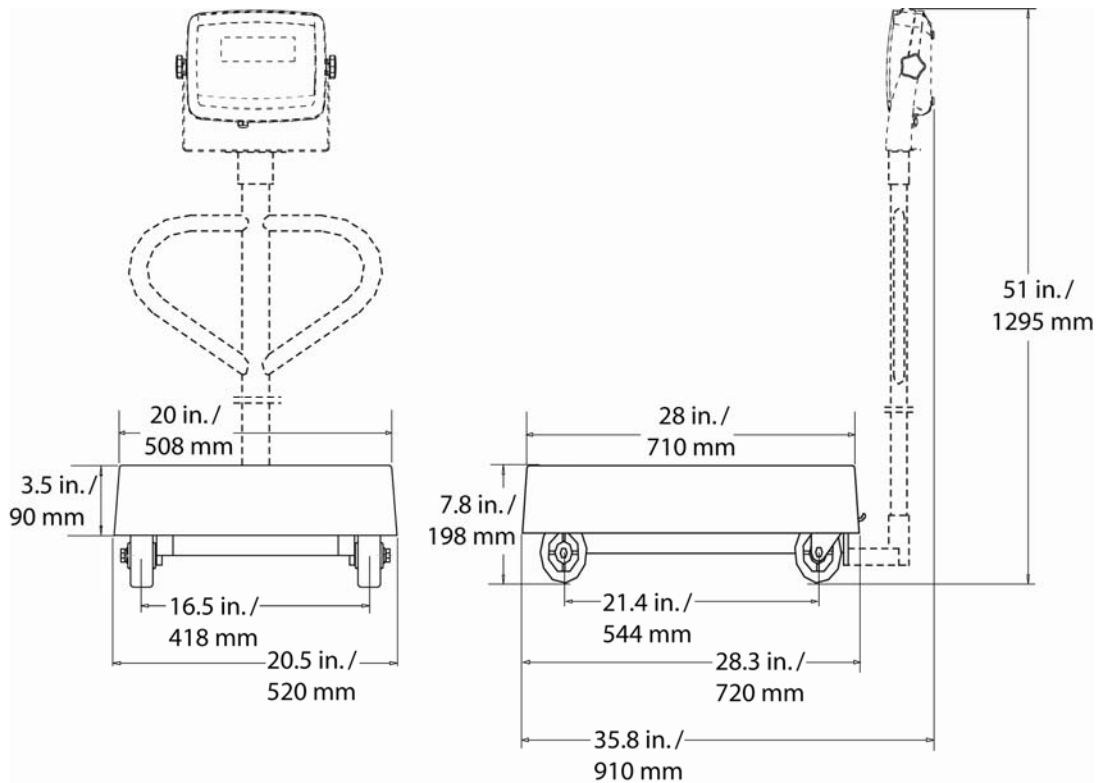



Figure 1. Defender Base Dimension Drawing.

### Compliance

Compliance to the following standards is indicated by the corresponding marking on the product.

Marking	Standard
	This product conforms to the EMC directive 2004/108/EC and the Low Voltage Directive 2006/95/EC. The complete declaration of Conformity is available from Ohaus Corporation.
CC 09-056	NIST Handbook 44
AM-5723	Weights and Measures Regulations of Canada



### Disposal

In conformance with the European Directive 2002/96 EC on Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) this device may not be disposed of in domestic waste. This also applies to countries outside the EU, per their specific requirements.

Please dispose of this product in accordance with local regulations at the collecting point specified for electrical and electronic equipment.

If you have any questions, please contact the responsible authority or the distributor from which you purchased this device.

Should this device be passed on to other parties (for private or professional use), the content of this regulation must also be related.

For disposal instructions in Europe, refer to [www.ohaus.com/weee](http://www.ohaus.com/weee).

Thank you for your contribution to environmental protection.

### ISO 9001 Registration

In 1994, Ohaus Corporation, USA, was awarded a certificate of registration to ISO 9001 by Bureau Veritas Quality International (BVQI), confirming that the Ohaus quality management system is compliant with the ISO 9001 standard's requirements. On May 15, 2003, Ohaus Corporation, USA, was re-registered to the ISO 9001:2000 standard.

**LIMITED WARRANTY**

Ohaus products are warranted against defects in materials and workmanship from the date of delivery through the duration of the warranty period. During the warranty period Ohaus will repair, or, at its option, replace any component(s) that proves to be defective at no charge, provided that the product is returned, freight prepaid, to Ohaus.

This warranty does not apply if the product has been damaged by accident or misuse, exposed to radioactive or corrosive materials, has foreign material penetrating to the inside of the product, or as a result of service or modification by other than Ohaus. In lieu of a properly returned warranty registration card, the warranty period shall begin on the date of shipment to the authorized dealer. No other express or implied warranty is given by Ohaus Corporation. Ohaus Corporation shall not be liable for any consequential damages.

As warranty legislation differs from state to state and country to country, please contact Ohaus or your local Ohaus dealer for further details.



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